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Director-General,
Agri-Food and Veterinary Services

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CONTROL OF PLANTS ACT

(CHAPTER 57A, SECTION 48)

CONTROL OF PLANTS (PLANT IMPORTATION) RULES

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[18th February 1994]

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CONTROL OF PLANTS ACT
(CHAPTER 57A, SECTION 48)
CONTROL OF PLANTS
(PLANT IMPORTATION) RULES

[18th February 1994]

Citation

1. These Rules may be cited as the Control of Plants (Plant Importation) Rules.

Definitions

2. —(1) In these Rules, unless the context otherwise requires —

"American tropics" means those parts of the continent of America, including the islands adjacent thereto, which are bounded by the Tropic of Capricorn (latitude 23° S) and the Tropic of Cancer (latitude 23° N) and by Longitudes 30° W and 120° W and includes that part of Mexico which is north of the Tropic of Cancer;

"biological control agent" means a natural enemy, an antagonist or a competitor of a pest, or any other self-replicating biotic entity, used for pest control;

"import health requirement" means any import health requirement specified or varied by the Director-General under rule 7;

"living modified organism" means any living organism that possesses a novel combination of genetic material obtained through the use of any modern biotechnology technique —

(a) that overcomes natural physiological reproductive or recombination barriers; and

(b) that is not a technique used in traditional breeding and selection;

"non-quarantine pest" means a pest specified in Part II of the First Schedule;

"quarantine pest" means a pest specified in Part I of the First Schedule;

"regulated pest" means a pest specified in Part I or II of the First Schedule;

"transit" means to be taken or sent from any country and brought into Singapore for the sole purpose of being carried to another country by the same or another conveyance within any free trade zone.

(2) In these Rules —

(a) any reference to a consignment of plants, plant products or materials shall include a reference to any container, receptacle, packaging material or other article forming part of such a consignment;

(b) any reference to a regulated plant, regulated plant product or regulated material shall be construed as a reference to a plant, plant product or material, respectively, specified in the Second Schedule;

(c) any reference to the importation or movement of any pest, plant, plant product or material shall be read as including a reference to the importation or movement, respectively, of the pest, plant, plant product or material by post; and

(d) any reference to a certificate or document shall include a reference to a certificate or document in

electronic form.

Persons to whom Rules do not apply

3. Subject to rules 12, 13 and 14, these Rules shall not apply to any person who —

(a) with the written permission of the Director-General and subject to such conditions as the Director-General thinks fit to impose, imports any plant, plant product or regulated material for experimental or research purposes; or

(b) brings any regulated plant, regulated plant product or regulated material into Singapore in transit, subject to the condition that the plant, plant product or material is not moved from the point of entry into Singapore to any other place within Singapore except —

(i) with the permission in writing of the Director-General or an authorised officer; and

(ii) in accordance with such terms and conditions as the Director-General or the authorised officer thinks fit to impose.

Imported plant, plant product or material to be free of quarantine pests

4. Any person who imports any plant, plant product or material shall ensure that the plant, plant product or material and the container or any other package thereof is free of any quarantine pest.

Importation of regulated plant, regulated plant product or regulated material

5. —(1) Subject to rule 5A, no person shall import any regulated plant, regulated plant product or regulated material except under a permit issued by the Director-General.

(2) The Director-General shall, in determining whether to issue a permit under paragraph (1), consider whether the applicant for the permit has complied with every relevant import health requirement and the requirements under paragraph (4).

(3) Every permit issued under this rule —

(a) shall be valid only for the period specified therein and for the consignment in respect of which it has been issued; and

(b) may be subject to such terms and conditions as the Director-General thinks fit to impose, which terms and conditions shall be endorsed on the permit.

(4) Subject to rule 5A, any person who imports any consignment of regulated plants, regulated plant products or regulated materials shall ensure that there is, in respect of that consignment —

(a) a phytosanitary certificate; or

(b) such other certificate or document or mark issued by or authorised to be issued by a competent government agency in the country of despatch, being an agency which is recognised by the Director-General, in such form and issued in such manner as may be required under any import health requirement.

(5) The phytosanitary certificate referred to in paragraph (4) (a) shall be issued not more than 14 days prior to the date of shipment of the consignment by a competent government agency or some other agricultural authority, of the country of despatch, being an agency or authority which is recognised by the Director-General.

(6) The phytosanitary certificate or other certificate or document or mark required under paragraph (4) shall certify that every relevant import health requirement has been complied with.

Exemption for travellers from West Malaysia

5A. Rule 5 (1) and (4) shall not apply to any person who imports from West Malaysia —

(a) regulated plants not exceeding 3 in number, whether of the same species or of different species, without potting media; or

(b) not more than 250 grams of seeds,

or both.

Discretion of Director-General to prohibit plant, plant product or material from entering Singapore

6. —(1) Where —

(a) a consignment of regulated plants, regulated plant products or regulated materials is imported —

(i) without a phytosanitary certificate or other certificate or document or mark required under rule 5 (4); or

(ii) with a phytosanitary certificate or other certificate or document or mark required under rule 5 (4) that does not comply with rule 5 (5) or (6);

(b) an imported consignment of plants, plant products or materials is found to be infested with a non-quarantine pest; or

(c) an imported consignment of plants, plant products or materials is found to be infested with a pest (other than a regulated pest) which is not native to Singapore and which the Director-General determines to be potentially damaging to any plant in Singapore or the ecosystem of any plant in Singapore,

the Director-General may, in his discretion —

(i) prohibit the consignment of plants, plant products or materials from entering Singapore; or

(ii) permit the consignment of plants, plant products or materials to enter Singapore, subject to such terms and conditions as the Director-General thinks fit.

(2) In this rule, a reference to an imported consignment includes a reference to any consignment brought into Singapore by an incoming traveller for his own use.

Import health requirements

7. —(1) For the purposes of these Rules, the Director-General may specify such import health requirements as are necessary in respect of any regulated plant, regulated plant product or regulated material.

(2) The Director-General may, from time to time, vary any of the import health requirements —

(a) having regard to the status of any regulated pest, regulated plant, regulated plant product or regulated material; and

(b) in accordance with the provisions of any international agreement or memorandum of understanding pertaining to the international movement of quarantine pests, regulated plants, regulated plant products or regulated materials.

(3) The Director-General shall maintain a register of all the import health requirements for the time being specified under paragraph (1) and any variation to any such requirement under paragraph (2).

- (4) The register referred to in paragraph (3) shall be made available for public information.
- (5) In determining whether it is necessary to specify any import health requirement under paragraph (1), the Director-General shall have regard to the following matters:
- (a) the likelihood that the importation of any plant, plant product or other material may bring any regulated pest into Singapore;
 - (b) the nature and possibility of the effect of any pest on any local plant or plant product, or the environment in or economy of Singapore;
 - (c) any obligation imposed under any treaty, convention, arrangement, memorandum of understanding, exchange of letters or other similar instrument relating to the import of plants to which Singapore is a party; and
 - (d) such other matter as the Director-General thinks relevant.

Application and fee for permits

8. Every application for the issue of a permit under rule 5 shall be made to the Director in such form as the Director-General may require and shall be accompanied by the appropriate fee specified in the Third Schedule.

Cancellation of permits

9. Any permit issued under rule 5 may be cancelled if the person to whom it was issued is in breach of any of the terms and conditions endorsed on the permit or of these Rules.

10. Deleted by S 258/2005, wef 25/04/2005.

11. Deleted by S 258/2005, wef 25/04/2005.

Powers of authorised officers

12. —(1) An authorised officer may at any time —

- (a) enter and inspect any premises or stop, detain, board or inspect any conveyance where he has reason to believe that such premises or conveyance has been used or is being used in connection with the importation of pests, plants, plant products or any regulated material;
- (b) inspect any consignment of plants and plant products which has been imported into Singapore including their packaging and take such samples thereof as may reasonably be necessary for analysis and evaluation;
- (c) open and examine any container, package or receptacle which —
 - (i) contains or which the authorised officer reasonably believes to contain; or
 - (ii) has been used or is being used or which the authorised officer reasonably believes to have been used or to be being used in connection with the importation into Singapore of,

any pests, plants, plant products or any regulated material;

- (d) prohibit entirely or to such extent as he thinks fit, the movement of any conveyance containing or consignment of, regulated pests or pests referred to in rule 6 (1) (c), regulated plants, regulated plant products or regulated materials which has arrived but which has not yet entered Singapore;
- (e) direct that any conveyance containing or consignment of, plants or plant products imported into Singapore be detained or quarantined for such a period as he thinks fit at such place and in such

manner as may be determined by the Director-General;

(f) direct that any conveyance containing or consignment of, plants or plant products imported into Singapore be subject to treatment at such place and in such manner as may be determined by the Director-General for the purpose of destroying any regulated pest or pest referred to in rule 6 (1) (c) infesting the plants or plant products;

(g) direct the importer or owner of any consignment of plants, plant products or materials to destroy the consignment, at his own expense, in such manner as may be determined by the Director-General or immediately export the consignment, where the consignment is found —

(i) to be infested with any regulated pest or pest referred to in rule 6 (1) (c), and such pest cannot be effectively controlled through disinfection or disinfestation measures; or

(ii) to have been imported in contravention of these Rules;

(h) where the importer or owner of any consignment of plants, plant products or materials has failed to destroy or immediately export the consignment as directed under paragraph (g), destroy the consignment in such manner as may be determined by the Director-General and recover the expenses incurred for the destruction from the importer or owner of the consignment;

(i) seize any pest, plant, plant product or regulated material which has been imported or which is being kept in contravention of these Rules or any import health requirement; and

(j) do such other act or thing as may be reasonable or necessary for the purpose of carrying out his duties under these Rules.

(2) Any person who wilfully obstructs or impedes an authorised officer in the exercise of his powers under these Rules, or acts in contravention of the terms and conditions imposed by an authorised officer shall be guilty of an offence.

Loss or expenses incurred for inspection, quarantine, destruction or treatment of plants, plant products or materials

13.—(1) Any loss or expenses incurred for the inspection, quarantine, treatment or destruction under these Rules of any conveyance containing or any consignment of, plants, plant products or materials imported or brought into Singapore, including the cost of transporting the same, shall be borne by the importer or owner of the conveyance or consignment, as the case may be.

(2) The Director-General may, in his discretion, waive any expenses incurred by him for the inspection, quarantine, treatment or destruction under these Rules of any conveyance containing or any consignment of, plants, plant products or materials imported or brought into Singapore.

Inspection, treatment or destruction of articles and conveyances not used in connection with importation of plants

14. The Director-General may, if in his opinion the circumstances of the case so warrant, direct that any article or conveyance which has not been used in connection with the importation of plants, plant products or materials but which he reasonably suspects to be diseased or infested with any quarantine pest, be inspected by an authorised officer and, if necessary, be treated or destroyed at such place and in such manner as the Director-General may determine.

Fees for inspection

15. The fees for and incidental to any inspection or laboratory examination under these Rules shall be as specified in the Third Schedule.

Making of false declarations, etc.

16. Any person who, being required by or by virtue of these Rules to make any declaration, statement or

representation or to produce any document or who, for the purpose of obtaining any permit —

(a) makes or presents any declaration, statement or representation which, to his knowledge, is false in any material particular; or

(b) produces any document which, to his knowledge, is false in any material particular or has not been made by the person by whom it purports to have been made, or has been in any way altered or tampered with,

shall be guilty of an offence.

Offences

17. —(1) Any person who contravenes or fails to comply with —

(a) rule 4 or 5 (1);

(b) any of the terms and conditions of any permit issued to him under these Rules; or

(c) any direction given to him under these Rules by the Director-General or an authorised officer,

shall be guilty of an offence.

(2) Any person who imports any consignment of regulated plants, regulated plant products or regulated materials —

(a) without a phytosanitary certificate or other certificate or document or mark required under rule 5 (4); or

(b) with a phytosanitary certificate or other certificate or document or mark required under rule 5 (4) that does not comply with rule 5 (5) and (6),

shall be guilty of an offence.

Penalty

18. Any person who is guilty of an offence under these Rules shall be liable on conviction to a fine not exceeding \$10,000 or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding 3 years or to both.

Forfeiture of consignment, etc., upon conviction

19. Where any person is convicted of an offence under these Rules, the court may order that any conveyance containing or any consignment of, plants or plant products and any container, packaging material, receptacle or other article or material to which the offence relates shall be forfeited to the Government and disposed of in such manner as the Director-General thinks fit.

FIRST SCHEDULE

Rule 2 (1)

REGULATED PESTS

PART I

QUARANTINE PESTS

Name of Pest

Common Name

BACTERIA

Curtobacterium flaccumfaciens
Clavibacter michiganensis sub. sp. *nebraskense*
Clavibacter michiganensis sub. sp. *sepedonicum*
Pseudomonas syringae pv. *garcae*
Pseudomonas syringae
Xanthomonas ampelina
Xanthomonas campestris pv. *cassavae*
Xanthomonas campestris pv. *phaseoli*

FUNGI

Aecidium cantensis
Angiosorus solani (*Thecophora solani*)
Ascochyta gossypii (*A. phaseolorum*)
Cercospora elaeidis
Claviceps gigantea
Cochliobolus carbonum
(*Drechslera zeicola*)
Colletotrichum coffeanum
Crinipellis perniciosus
(*Marasmius perniciosus*)
Cryptosporella eugeniae
Deuterophoma tracheiphila (*Phoma tracheiphila*)
Diaporthe phaseolorum var. *caulivora*
Erysiphe polygoni
Fusarium oxysporum f.sp. *elaedis*
Fusarium xylarioides
(*Gibberella xylarioides*)
Hemileia coffeicola
Marasmiellus cocophilus
Microcyclus ulei
Moniliophthora roreri (*Monilia roreri*)
Mycena citricolor (*Omphalia flavida*)
Mycosphaerella fijiensis var. *difformis*
Peronospora tabacina
Phaeolus manihotis
Phoma exigua var. *fourata* (*P. exigua* var. *exigua*)
Phomopsis theae
Phymatotrichopsis omnivorum
Polyscytalium pustulans (*Oospora pustulans*)
Puccinia pittieriana
Puccinia psidii
Sphaceloma arachidis
Sphaceloma manihoticola
Synchytrium endobioticum

Bean wilt
Leaf freckles and wilt
Bacteria ring rot
Coffee halo blight, Twig blight
Leaf spot/blight
Bacterial blight (grapes)
Cassava bacterial necrosis
Common bacterial blight

Deforming rust
Potato smut
Ascochyta blight
Freckle
Ergot, Horse's tooth
Charred ear mould
Coffee berry disease
Witches broom

Dieback
Mal secco
Stem canker
Powdery mildew
Fusarium wilt
Tracheomycosis
Rust (Powdery, grey rust)
Lethal bole rot
South American Leaf Blight
Pod rot, watery pod rot
American leaf spot
Black sigatoka
Blue mould
Root rot
Gangrene
Stem canker
Texas root rot
Skin spot
Common rust
Guava rust
Scab
Super elongation
Black wart, black scab

Trachysphaera fructigena

Trachysphaera pod rot

Verticillium albo-atrum

Verticillium wilt

Verticillium dahliae

Verticillium wilt

INSECTS

Acanthosellides obtectus

Bean bruchid

Anastrepha oblique

West Indian fruit fly

Anastrepha fraterculus

South American fruit fly

Anastrepha ludens

Mexican fruit fly

Anastrepha spp.

Fruit fly

Antestiopsis spp.

Antestia bug

Anthonomus vestitus

Peruvian cotton boll weevil

Anthonomus grandis

Mexican cotton boll weevil

Aonidomytilus albus

Cassava scale

Bactrocera tryoni

Queensland fruit fly

Bathycoella thalassina

Cocoa bug

Bruchus pisorum

Pea pod weevil

Caliothrips masculinus

Thrips

Ceratitis rosa

Natal fruit fly

Ceratitis capitata

Mediterranean fruit fly

Chaetanaphotrips orchidii

Banana rust thrip

Chrysomphalus aonidium

Florida red scale

Coelaenomenodera elaedis

Leaf miner

Diatrea abbreviatus

Sugarcane root stalk borer

Distantiella theobroma

Cocoa capsid

Epilachna varivestis

Mexican bean beetle

Euscepes postfaciatus

West Indian sweet potato weevil

Helopeltis bergrothi

Helopeltis bug

Hercinothrip bicinctus

Banana thrip

Hypsipyla robusta

Stem borer

Rynchophorus phoenicis

African palm weevil

Leguminivora glycinivorella

Soybean pod borer

Leptinotarsa decemlineata

Colorado potato beetle

Leptopharsa heveae

Lace bug

Leptopharsa gibbicarina

Lace bug

Leucoptera coffeella

Coffee leaf miner

Lissorhoptrus oryzephilus

Rice water weevil

Melittomma insulare

Wood borer

Menalonium sp

Mirid bug

Noorda albizonalis

Red banded caterpillar

Oryctes boas (= O. monoceros)

Rhinoceros beetle

Pachymerus lacerdae

Kernel borer

Pachymerus nucleorum

Kernel borer

Pimelephila ghesquierii

Palm moth

| | |
|---|--|
| <i>Planococcus kenyae</i> | Kenya mealy bug |
| <i>Prostephanus truncatus</i> | Large grain borer |
| <i>Pseudotheraptus wayi</i> | Coreid bug |
| <i>Quadraspidotus perniciosus</i> | San Jose scale |
| <i>Rhynchophorus palmarum</i> | South American palm weevil |
| <i>Sacadodes pyralis</i> | False pink boll worm |
| <i>Sahlbergella singularis</i> | Cocoa capsid |
| <i>Sesamia cretica</i> | Durra/sorghum stalk borer |
| <i>Sophronica ventrallis</i> | Berry borer |
| <i>Stenoma decora</i> | Cocoa shoot |
| <i>Trogoderma granarium</i> | Khapra beetle |
| <i>Xyleborus ferrugineus</i> | Black twig borer |
| MITES | |
| <i>Aceria guerreronis</i> (= <i>Eryophyes guerreronis</i>) | Coconut mite |
| <i>Mononychellus tanajoa</i> (= <i>Ononychellie tanajoe</i>) | Cassava green mite |
| <i>Oligonychus peruvianus</i> (= <i>Homonychus peruvianus</i>) | Cassava mite |
| PHYTOPLASMAS | |
| Phytoplasmas of apple | Flat limb |
| Phytoplasmas of banana | Cameroon marbling disease |
| Phytoplasmas of cassava | Witches broom |
| Phytoplasmas of coconut | Lethal yellowing |
| | Coconut Awka diseases |
| Phytoplasmas of grape | Grapevine Flavescence doree |
| Phytoplasmas of grape | Pierce's disease = <i>Xylella fastidiosa</i> |
| Phytoplasmas of oil palm | Leaf mottle |
| Phytoplasmas of papaya | Papaya bunchy top |
| <i>Phytomonas staheli</i> | Sudden wither |
| <i>Phytomonas</i> sp | Maize leaf blight/Leaf scald |
| <i>Spiroplasma citri</i> | Stubborn disease |
| <i>Spiroplasma kunkelii</i> | Corn stunt, Grassy root |
| NEMATODES | |
| <i>Anguina agrostis</i> | Bentgrass nematode |
| <i>Anguina graminis</i> | Leaf gall nematode |
| <i>Anguina tritici</i> | Wheat or seed gall nematode |
| <i>Aphasmatylenchus straturatus</i> | Lance nematode of pea |
| <i>Aphelenchoides arachidis</i> | Testa nematode |
| <i>Aphelenchoides blastophorus</i> | Stem and bulb nematode |
| <i>Aphelenchoides fragariae</i> | Strawberry, bud or foliar nematode |
| <i>Aphelenchoides lilium</i> | Bud nematode |
| <i>Bursaphelenchus lignicolus</i> | Pinewood nematode |
| <i>Ditylenchus destructor</i> | Potato rot nematode |
| <i>Ditylenchus myceliophagus</i> | Mushroom spawn nematode |
| <i>Globodera pallida</i> | Potato cyst nematode |

| | |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| <i>Globodera rostochiensis</i> | Golden nematode, potato cyst nematode |
| <i>Hemicycliophora arenaria</i> | Sheath nematode |
| <i>Heterodera avenae</i> | Cereal cyst nematode |
| <i>Heterodera cacti</i> | Cactus cyst nematode |
| <i>Heterodera cajani</i> | Pigeon pea cyst nematode |
| <i>Heterodera carotae</i> | Carrot cyst nematode |
| <i>Heterodera cruciferae</i> | Brassica root nematode |
| <i>Heterodera cyperi</i> | Nutgrass/Sedge cyst nematode |
| <i>Heterodera fici</i> | Fig cyst nematode |
| <i>Heterodera geottingiana</i> | Pea cyst nematode |
| <i>Heterodera longicaudata</i> | Wheat cyst nematode |
| <i>Heterodera oryzicola</i> | Rice cyst nematode |
| <i>Heterodera sacchari</i> | Sugarcane cyst nematode |
| <i>Heterodera schactii</i> | Sugar beet cyst |
| <i>Heterodera sorghi</i> | Sorghum cyst nematode |
| <i>Heterodera vignae</i> | Pea cyst nematode |
| <i>Heterodera zaeae</i> | Corn cyst nematode |
| <i>Hirschmanniella miticausa</i> | Taro nematode |
| <i>Hirschmanniella spinicaudata</i> | Rice root tip nematode |
| <i>Hoplolaimus columbus</i> | Columbia nematode |
| <i>Hoplolaimus indicus</i> | Lance nematode |
| <i>Hoplolaimus pararobustus</i> | Lance nematode |
| <i>Longidorus attenuatus</i> | Needle nematode |
| <i>Macroposthonia xenoplex</i> | Ring nematode |
| <i>Meloidogyne africana</i> | Root knot nematode |
| <i>Meloidogyne baurensis</i> | Root knot nematode |
| <i>Meloidogyne brevicauda</i> | Tea root knot nematode |
| <i>Meloidogyne chitwoodi</i> | Columbia root knot nematode |
| <i>Meloidogyne coffeicola</i> | Root knot nematode |
| <i>Meloidogyne decalineata</i> | Root knot nematode |
| <i>Meloidogyne exigua</i> | Coffee root knot nematode |
| <i>Meloidogyne graminis</i> | Root knot nematode |
| <i>Meloidogyne indica</i> | Root knot nematode |
| <i>Meloidogyne inornata</i> | Brazilian root knot nematode |
| <i>Meloidogyne mali</i> | Apple root knot nematode |
| <i>Meloidogyne megadora</i> | Root knot nematode |
| <i>Meloidogyne naasi</i> | Cereal root knot nematode |
| <i>Meloidogyne oteifae</i> | Root knot nematode |
| <i>Merlinius brevidens</i> | Stunt nematode |
| <i>Nacobbus aberrans</i> | False root knot |
| <i>Pratylenchus fallax</i> | Lesion nematode |
| <i>Pratylenchus neglectus</i> | California root — Lesion nematode |

| | |
|--|---------------------------------|
| <i>Pratylenchus thornei</i> | Thorne's root — Lesion nematode |
| <i>Pratylenchus zaeae</i> | Corn root — Lesion nematode |
| <i>Punctodera punctata</i> | Grass cyst nematode |
| <i>Rhadinaphelenchus cocophilus</i> (= <i>Bursaphelenchus cocophilus</i>) | Red ring nematode |
| <i>Scutellonema bradys</i> | Yam nematode |
| <i>Trichodorus viruliferus</i> | Stubby root nematode |
| <i>Xiphinema index</i> | Dagger nematode |

VIRUSES

African cassava mosaic virus
 Anthocyanosis of cotton
 Arabis mosaic virus
 Artichoke Italian latent virus
 Blister spot virus of coffee
 Brown streak virus of papaya
 Grapevine corky bark associated virus
 Rice dwarf virus
 Dwarf virus of sugarcane
 Sweet potato yellow dwarf virus
 Grapevine fanleaf virus
 Rice hoja blanca virus
 Grapevine chrome mosaic virus
 Sweet potato feathery mottle virus
 Cotton leaf crumple virus
 Cotton leaf curl virus
 Leaf mosaic virus of cotton
 Leaf mottle virus of cotton
 Grapevine leafroll-associated virus
 Leaf virus of grape
 Marginal chlorosis virus of groundnut
 Mosaic virus of maize
 Papaya mosaic virus
 Mosaic virus of rubber
 Mosaic virus of sweet potato
 Peanut stunt virus of maize
 Phloem necrosis virus of tea
 Peach rosette mosaic virus of grape
 Rayado fino virus of tea
 Cacao swollen shoot virus
 Rice transitory yellowing virus
 Rice yellow mottle virus
 Ringspot virus of soybean
 Rupestris stem pitting-associated virus

Stenosis, small leaf of cotton
 Stunt virus of maize
 Maize streak virus
 Waialua disease of papaya
 Wrinkled stunt and witches broom virus of rice
 Tomato spotted wilt virus
 Yellow vein banding virus of cocoa

DISEASE OF UNKNOWN ETIOLOGY

Coconut awka
 Coconut bristle tip
 Coconut wilt
 Cassava frog's skin
 Coconut head droop
 Coconut kerala wilt
 Coconut leaf mottle
 Coconut leaf scorch
 Coconut little leaf
 Coconut thatipaka wilt
 Mango malformation
 Cotton Terminal Stunt Graft Transmissible Pathogen

WEEDS

| | |
|-------------------------|-----------|
| <i>Rottboellia spp.</i> | Itchgrass |
| <i>Striga spp.</i> | Witchweed |

PART II

NON-QUARANTINE PESTS

| <i>Name of Pest</i> | <i>Common Name</i> |
|---|--|
| FUNGI | |
| <i>Cochliobolus eragrotidis.</i> | Leaf spot |
| <i>Coleosporium plumeri</i> | Rust |
| <i>Cylindrocladium spathiphylli.</i> | Root rot |
| <i>Fusarium oxysporum</i> | Fusarium wilt |
| <i>Ganoderma boninense</i> | Basal stem rot |
| <i>Marasmius inoderma</i> | Root rot |
| <i>Rhizoctonia solani</i> (= <i>Thanatephorus cucumeris</i>) | Stem & Collar rot, seedling root rot, damping off |
| <i>Sclerotium rolfsii</i> | Southern blight/wilt, crown and root rot, stem cankers |
| <i>Ustilina zonata</i> | Charcoal stump rot |
| INSECTS | |
| <i>Bemisia tabaci</i> | White fly |

| | |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| <i>Brontispa longissima</i> | Hispid beetle |
| <i>Contarinia maculipennis</i> | Blossom midge |
| <i>Maconellicoccus hirsutus</i> | Hibiscus mealy bug |
| <i>Neolithocolletis pentadesma</i> | Leaf miner |
| <i>Oryctes rhinoceros</i> | Rhinoceros beetle |
| <i>Plesispa reichei</i> | Coconut leaf beetle |
| <i>Quadrastichus</i> spp. | Gall wasps |
| <i>Rhesala</i> spp. | Raintree webworm |
| <i>Thrips palmi</i> | Melon thrip |
| NEMATODES | |
| <i>Discocriconemella</i> spp. | Ring nematode |
| <i>Hemicycliophora</i> spp. | Sheath nematode |
| <i>Meloidogyne arenaria</i> | Peanut root knot nematode |
| <i>Meloidogyne graminicola</i> | Rice root knot nematode |
| <i>Meloidogyne hapla</i> | Northern root knot nematode |
| <i>Pratylenchus brachyurus</i> | Lesion nematode |
| <i>Pratylenchus penetrans</i> | Lesion nematode |
| <i>Pratylenchus pratensis</i> | Lesion nematode |
| WEEDS | |
| <i>Cuscuta</i> spp. | Dodders |

SECOND SCHEDULE

Rules 2 (2) and 5

IMPORTATION UNDER PERMIT

Name of Plants, Plant Products and Other Materials

1. Plants of rubber (*Hevea* spp.)
2. Plants of cocoa (*Theobroma cacao*)
3. Plants of coconut (*Cocos nucifera*)
4. Plants of oil palm (*Elaeis guineensis*)
5. Plants of cassava (*Manihot esculenta*)
6. Plants of citrus (*Citrus* spp.)
7. Plants of coffee (*Coffea* spp.)
8. Plants of cotton (*Gossypium* spp.)
9. Plants of maize (*Zea mays*)
10. Plants of banana (*Musa* spp.)
11. Plants of pineapple (*Ananas comosus*)
12. Plants of rice (*Oryza sativa*)
13. Plants of sugarcane (*Saccharum officinarum*)
14. Plants of tea (*Camellia sinensis*)
15. Plants of orchid (*Orchidaceae*)
16. All other living plants or propagating materials such as branches, bulbs, corms, foliages, rhizomes,

seeds or tubers, with or without potting media

17. All living plants that have acquired novel genetic materials by techniques of modern technology

18. Fresh or dried herbarium specimens

19. Mushroom spawn

20. All fresh flowers, fruits and vegetables originated from American Tropics

21. All living Annelida, Arthropoda, Mollusca, Nematoda and micro-organisms

22. All living modified organisms

23. All biological control agents

24. Soil and organic fertilizers.

THIRD SCHEDULE

Rules 8 and 15

FEES

| <i>First column</i> | <i>Second column</i> |
|--|--|
| (1) Inspection and certification of plants, plant products or fresh cut flowers | (a) Non-commercial \$12 per consignment for the following: (i) Plants not exceeding 10 numbers or flasks; (ii) Plant products not exceeding 5 kg; (iii) Fresh cut flowers not exceeding 24 stalks or numbers. (b) Commercial \$50 per consignment for the following: (i) Plants exceeding 10 numbers or flasks; (ii) Plant products exceeding 5 kg; (iii) Fresh cut flowers exceeding 24 stalks or numbers. |
| (2) Laboratory examination of flowers, plants or plant products for any pest or pathogen | \$50 per pest examination. |
| (3) Permit to import plants, insects or micro-organisms | \$11 per consignment. |
| (4) Professional service fee | (a) \$63 per hour or part thereof; (b) \$133 per hour or part thereof (outside office hours or on an urgent basis). |
| (5) Technical service fee | (a) \$38 per hour or part thereof; (b) \$80 per hour or part thereof (outside office hours or on an urgent basis). |

FOURTH SCHEDULE

Deleted by S 258/2005, wef 25/04/2005.

[G.N. Nos. S 29/94; S 369/94; S368/96; S148/97; S 137/98]
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